

Project Name: Re-inventing Australian Agricultural Landscape Systems
Project Code: RAALS **Site ID:** CP400 **Observation ID:** 1
Agency Name: CSIRO Land and Water (ACT)

Site Information

Desc. By:	N.J. McKenzie	Locality:	Lester State Forest Site A (Open)
Date Desc.:	02/05/00	Elevation:	No Data
Map Ref.:	GPS S.A. Off	Rainfall:	No Data
Northing/Long.:	6142090 AMG zone: 55	Runoff:	Slow
Easting/Lat.:	509506 Datum: AGD66	Drainage:	Imperfectly drained

Geology

ExposureType:	Soil pit	Conf. Sub. is Parent. Mat.:	No Data
Geol. Ref.:	No Data	Substrate Material:	No Data

Land Form

Rel/Slope Class:	Level plain <9m <1%	Pattern Type:	Plain
Morph. Type:	Flat	Relief:	3 metres
Elem. Type:	Plain	Slope Category:	Level
Slope:	0 %	Aspect:	No Data

Surface Soil Condition (dry): Hardsetting

Erosion:

Soil Classification

Australian Soil Classification:		Mapping Unit:	N/A
Hypocalcic Subnatric Red Sodosol Medium Non-gravelly Clay-loamy Clayey Giant		Principal Profile Form:	N/A

ASC Confidence:	All necessary analytical data are available.	Great Soil Group:	N/A
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Site Disturbance: Limited clearing, for example selective logging

Vegetation:	Low Strata - Tussock grass, 0.51-1m, Mid-dense. *Species includes - None recorded
	Mid Strata - Tree, 6.01-12m, Very sparse. *Species includes - Callitris species
	Tall Strata - Tree, 12.01-20m, Very sparse. *Species includes - Callitris species

Surface Coarse Fragments: No surface coarse fragments

Profile Morphology

A1	0 - 0.05 m	Dark reddish brown (5YR3/3-Moist); , 0-0% ; Sandy clay loam, fine sandy; Weak grade of structure, 20-50 mm, Platy; Dry; Firm consistence; Field pH 5.5 (Raupach); Clear, Smooth change to -
A21	0.05 - 0.2 m	Reddish brown (2.5YR4/4-Moist); Yellowish red (5YR5/6-Dry); , 0-0% ; Sandy clay loam, fine sandy; Massive grade of structure; Dry; Firm consistence; Field pH 5 (Raupach); Clear, Wavy change to -
A22	0.2 - 0.24 m	Reddish brown (2.5YR5/4-Moist); Reddish yellow (5YR7/6-Dry); , 0-0% ; Sandy clay loam, fine sandy; Massive grade of structure; Dry; Firm consistence; Field pH 6 (Raupach); Abrupt, Smooth change to -
B21	0.24 - 0.57 m	Red (10R4/6-Moist); , 0-0% ; Heavy clay; Moderate grade of structure, 200-500 mm, Prismatic; Moderate grade of structure, 20-50 mm, Prismatic; Dry; Very firm consistence; Many cutans, >50% of ped faces or walls coated, distinct; Field pH 7 (Raupach); Gradual, Smooth change to -
B22	0.57 - 0.73 m	Red (10R5/6-Moist); , 0-0% ; Heavy clay; Moderate grade of structure, 20-50 mm, Prismatic; Dry; Very firm consistence; Many cutans, >50% of ped faces or walls coated, distinct; Field pH 8.5 (Raupach); Clear, Smooth change to -
B31k	0.73 - 1.05 m	Red (10R5/6-Moist); , 0-0% ; Medium clay; Moderate grade of structure, 10-20 mm, Prismatic; Dry; Very firm consistence; Many cutans, >50% of ped faces or walls coated, distinct; Common (10 - 20 %), Calcareous, Coarse (6 - 20 mm), Nodules; , Calcareous, Coarse (6 - 20 mm), Soft segregations; Soil matrix is Moderately calcareous; Field pH 9 (Raupach); Gradual, Wavy change to -
B32k	1.05 - 1.4 m	Red (2.5YR5/6-Moist); Substrate influence, 2.5YR83, 20-50% , 30-mm, Distinct; Medium clay; Moderate grade of structure, 10-20 mm, Prismatic; Dry; Very firm consistence; Common cutans, 10-50% of ped faces or walls coated, distinct; , Calcareous, Coarse (6 - 20 mm), Nodules; Few (2 - 10 %), Calcareous, Coarse (6 - 20 mm), Soft segregations; Soil matrix is Moderately calcareous;

Morphological Notes

A21	Bleached A2
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B21 Vertic(?) B21

Observation Notes

Regolith depth >6m; profile has an apparent throttle at the top of the B21; carbonate max. in B31

Site Notes

Pit face is 16m south from site rain guage; Callitris woodland

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Laboratory Test Results:

Depth m	pH	1:5 EC dS/m	Ca	Exchangeable Cations			Na Cmol (+)/kg	Exchangeable Acidity	CEC	ECEC	ESP %
				Mg	K						
0 - 0.05	4.6C 5.9A	0.01A	5.23D	1.26	0.74	0.17		10L	7.4D	1.70	
0.01 - 0.08											
0.05 - 0.2	4.1C 5.4A	0.01A	1.57D	1.13	0.35	0.22		7L	3.3D	3.14	
0.2 - 0.24	4.3C 6A	0.01A	1.44D	1.02	0.27	0.27		4.6L	3D	5.87	
0.24 - 0.57	6.6C 7.6A	0.26A	8.33E	10.86	1.09	3.59		27.3B	23.9D	13.15	
0.3 - 0.5											
0.57 - 0.73	8C 8.7A	0.56A	9.54E	12.76	1.22	4.9		27.3B	28.4D	17.95	
0.73 - 1.05	8.2C 8.9A	0.68A	7.75E	12.1	1.04	4.76		25.6B	25.7D	18.59	
0.8 - 1											
1.05 - 1.4	8.3C 8.9A	0.86A	6.24E	11.47	0.9	5.28		23.3B	23.9D	22.66	

Depth m	CaCO3 %	Organic C %	Avail. P mg/kg	Total P %	Total N %	Total K %	Bulk Density Mg/m3	Particle GV	Particle CS	Size FS %	Analysis Silt	Analysis Clay
0 - 0.05 0.01 - 0.08		2.06C			0.13D			0				
							1.53					
							1.53					
							1.56					
							1.60					
							1.52					
0.05 - 0.2		0.88C			0.04D			0				
0.2 - 0.24		0.55C			0.03D			0				
0.24 - 0.57	<0.1D	0.41C			0.04D			0				
0.3 - 0.5							1.48					
							1.40					
							1.44					
0.57 - 0.73	0.7D	0.21C			0.03D			0				
0.73 - 1.05	8.9D	0.06C			0.02D			16				
0.8 - 1							1.44					
							1.46					
							1.47					
1.05 - 1.4	5.1D	0.03C			0.01D			9				

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0.2 - 0.24							
0.24 - 0.57							
0.3 - 0.5	0.4E	0.38E	0.35E	0.31F	0.29F	1D	0.3B
	0.43E	0.42E	0.38E	0.35F	0.32F	0.9D	0.3B
	0.44E	0.43E	0.38E	0.36F	0.3F	0.4D	0.8B
0.57 - 0.73							
0.73 - 1.05							
0.8 - 1	0.39E	0.38E	0.3E	0.28F	0.25F	33D	16B
	0.38E	0.37E	0.38E	0.31F	0.3F	7.8D	23B
	0.39E	0.37E	0.35E	0.3F	0.26F	1041D	51B
1.05 - 1.4							

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Laboratory Analyses Completed for this profile

15B2_CA	Exchangeable bases (Ca ²⁺ ,Mg ²⁺ ,Na ⁺ ,K ⁺) - 1M ammonium chloride at pH 7.0, pretreatment for soluble salts
15B2_CEC	CEC - 1M ammonium chloride at pH 7.0, pretreatment for soluble salts
15B2_K	Exchangeable bases and CEC - 1M ammonium chloride at pH 7.0, pretreatment for soluble salts
15B2_MG	Exchangeable bases and CEC - 1M ammonium chloride at pH 7.0, pretreatment for soluble salts
15B2_NA	Exchangeable bases and CEC - 1M ammonium chloride at pH 7.0, pretreatment for soluble salts
15C1_CA	Exchangeable bases (Ca ²⁺ ,Mg ²⁺ ,Na ⁺ ,K ⁺) - alcoholic 1M ammonium chloride at pH 8.5, pretreatment for soluble salts
15C1_CEC	CEC - alcoholic 1M ammonium chloride at pH 8.5, pretreatment for soluble salts
15C1_K	Exchangeable bases and CEC - alcoholic 1M ammonium chloride at pH 8.5, pretreatment for soluble salts
15C1_MG	Exchangeable bases and CEC - alcoholic 1M ammonium chloride at pH 8.5, pretreatment for soluble salts
15C1_NA	Exchangeable bases and CEC - alcoholic 1M ammonium chloride at pH 8.5, pretreatment for soluble salts
15J_BASES	Sum of Bases
19C1	Carbonates - Collins Calcimeter
2A1	Air-dry moisture content
3A1	EC of 1:5 soil/water extract
4A1	pH of 1:5 soil/water suspension
4B2	pH of 1:5 soil/0.01M calcium chloride extract - following Method 4A1
6B3	Total organic carbon - high frequency induction furnace, infrared
7A5	Total nitrogen - high frequency induction furnace, thermal conductivity
P10_GRAV	Gravel (%)
P10_S_0.48	0.48 micron (cumulative %) - Sedigraph
P10_S_1	1 micron (cumulative %) - Sedigraph
P10_S_1000	1000 micron (cumulative %) - Sedigraph
P10_S_125	125 micron (cumulative %) - Sedigraph
P10_S_15.6	15.6 micron (cumulative %) - Sedigraph
P10_S_2	2 micron (cumulative %) - Sedigraph
P10_S_20	20 micron (cumulative %) - Sedigraph
P10_S_2000	2000 micron (cumulative %) - Sedigraph
P10_S_250	250 micron (cumulative %) - Sedigraph
P10_S_3.9	3.9 micron (cumulative %) - Sedigraph
P10_S_31.2	31.2 micron (cumulative %) - Sedigraph
P10_S_500	500 micron (cumulative %) - Sedigraph
P10_S_53	53 micron (cumulative %) - Sedigraph
P10_S_63	63 micron (cumulative %) - Sedigraph
P10_S_7.8	7.8 micron (cumulative %) - Sedigraph
P3A1	Bulk density - g/cm ³
P3B2VL_1	1 BAR Moisture m ³ /m ³ - Volumetric using disturbed sample on pressure plate
P3B2VL_15	15 BAR Moisture m ³ /m ³ - Volumetric using disturbed sample on pressure plate
P3B2VL_5	5 BAR Moisture m ³ /m ³ - Volumetric using disturbed sample on pressure plate
P3B3VLb001	0.01 BAR Moisture m ³ /m ³ - Volumetric using undisturbed 73mm diameter and 75mm height core on suction plate taken from center of large core (CSIRO Div of Soil, DR 125, McKenzie and Jacquier, 1996)
P3B3VLb003	0.03 BAR Moisture m ³ /m ³ - Volumetric using undisturbed 73mm diameter and 75mm height core on suction plate taken from center of large core (CSIRO Div of Soil, DR 125, McKenzie and Jacquier, 1996)
P3B3VLb005	0.05 BAR Moisture m ³ /m ³ - Volumetric using undisturbed 73mm diameter and 75mm height core on suction plate taken from center of large core (CSIRO Div of Soil, DR 125, McKenzie and Jacquier, 1996)
P3B3VLb01	0.1 BAR Moisture m ³ /m ³ - Volumetric using undisturbed 73mm diameter and 75mm height core on suction plate taken from center of large core (CSIRO Div of Soil, DR 125, McKenzie and Jacquier, 1996)
P3B3VLb03	0.33 BAR Moisture m ³ /m ³ - Volumetric using undisturbed 73mm diameter and 75mm height core on suction plate taken from center of large core (CSIRO Div of Soil, DR 125, McKenzie and Jacquier, 1996)
P3B3VLb06	0.66 BAR Moisture m ³ /m ³ - Volumetric using undisturbed 73mm diameter and 75mm height core on suction plate taken from center of large core (CSIRO Div of Soil, DR 125, McKenzie and Jacquier, 1996)

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P3B3VLc001 0.01 BAR Moisture m3/m3 - Volumetric using undisturbed 98mm diameter core on suction plate
P3B3VLc003 0.03 BAR Moisture m3/m3 - Volumetric using undisturbed 98mm diameter core on suction plate
P3B3VLc005 0.05 BAR Moisture m3/m3 - Volumetric using undisturbed 98mm diameter core on suction plate
P3B3VLc01 0.1 BAR Moisture m3/m3 - Volumetric using undisturbed 98mm diameter core on suction plate
P3B3VLc03 0.3 BAR Moisture m3/m3 - Volumetric using undisturbed 98mm diameter core on suction plate
P3B3VLc06 0.6 BAR Moisture m3/m3 - Volumetric using undisturbed 98mm diameter core on suction plate
P4_100DMcK Unsaturated Hydraulic Conductivity - 100mm potential - Using disk permeameter with method CSIRO Div of Soil, DR 125, McKenzie and Jacquier, 1996
P4_10DMcK Unsaturated Hydraulic Conductivity - 10mm potential - Using disk permeameter with method CSIRO Div of Soil, DR 125, McKenzie and Jacquier, 1996
P4_30_LOV Unsaturated Hydraulic Conductivity - 30mm potential Loveday falling head method using 98mm diameter cores
P4_50DMcK Unsaturated Hydraulic Conductivity - 50mm potential - Using disk permeameter with method CSIRO Div of Soil, DR 125, McKenzie and Jacquier, 1996
P4_sat_LOV Saturated Hydraulic Conductivity - Modified (no de-aired water) Loveday falling head method using 98mm diameter cores
P4_sat_McK Saturated Hydraulic Conductivity (CSIRO Div of Soil, DR 125, McKenzie and Jacquier, 1996)